

## VIDEOA

### 18B THE B OR P SUFFIX TO WORDS ENDING IN MEMM מ OR נ NUNN

A list demonstrating that the letters B or P were suffixed to Hebrew words ending in a מ mem [and to a lesser extent] added to words ending in a נ nunn . This withering effect can have occurred during the Tower of Babel event – and/or as a continuing after-effect phenomenon of the Babel event - E.g. רם rom [high] to Eng. Ramp – and סתם sotum [blocked] to Eng. Stump

Hebrew word	transliterate	meaning		Babel result	explanation
דום	doem	Restraint, silence		dumb	
חתם	khatom	To seal		stamp	
פעם	Po'am	To beat, impel, stride in steady rythm <sup>lxxiii</sup>		pomp	Via Grk. pompeh <sup>350</sup>
פעם	Po'am	To beat, impel, stride in steady rythm		pump	
במ	bom	high		bump	במה - יבם
במ	bom	high		pimple	ץ <sup>351</sup>
דם	dom	Blood, juice		damp <sup>352</sup>	

נום	noom	sleep		numb	
רם	rom	High, raise		Ramp [n]	Also rampant
גלם	golam	Shapless matter		Clump, Gmnc. Klumpe	also[lump] <sup>353</sup>
חום	khum	brown		umber	brown
פלה PBH	polam	Viscous, round		plump	PBH
רעם	Ra'am	Move violently, rage, thunder		rumble	
סמל	seimel	Symbol, sign		symbol	

<sup>350</sup> Solemn procession, pomp

<sup>351</sup> Pimple might be instead a derivative of Lat. papula [pimple] but papula might instead be a derivative of the same במ based term that yielded pimple

<sup>352</sup> An alternate candidate is PBH טחב tokhav [damp, moist] Also PBH טפה [damp, drip, moist]

<sup>353</sup> Probably also source of - lump

סמל	seimel	Symbol, sign		resemble	
תום	toem	End, finish		tomb	
רם	rom	High, raise		Ramp [v]	To climb <sup>354</sup>

רעם	Ra'am	Move violently, rage, thunder		Ramp [v] rampage [to rage, move violently]	
טעם	Ta'am	Taste, reason		Temper [change the taste/ tone of]	Moderate by repeated tasting
זעם	Zo'am	rage		tempest	
טעם	Ta'am	taste		Tempt, <sup>355</sup> attempt	
מום	moom	defect		mump	Also maim
חמר	khamur	reddish		Span. [al] - Hambra [red]	
סתם	satom	To shut, block		stump <sup>356357</sup>	Tree stump [n] – to be stumped [v]
תמר	tomer	Tall tree, pillar		timber	
חלום	khalom	dream		slumber <sup>358</sup>	OE sluma is light sleep <sup>359</sup>
אטם	otahm	Shut, shut up, block		Tamp, tampion	See also תחב
צים	tzim	boat		Lat. cymba, cumba [boat, skiff]	
<sup>360</sup> תמד	tomid	constant		Lat. semper [al-ways, constant]	
שום PBH	shoom	Not any		Skimp, skimpy	By shinn to SC/ SK
לשון	lashon	tongue		Lat. lambo	To lick, lap ?

<sup>354</sup> Also – animal standing on hind legs

<sup>355</sup> Also Yiddish batampete [tasty]

<sup>356</sup> Cf. relationship between גזע [stump] and the גז base that signifies cutting off

<sup>357</sup> Other derivatives include – stanch – stem – stymie -stun – astound? – stammer – asthma – stunt – Maybe Ger.

Stumm [mute] - Lat. stupeo - stifle

<sup>358</sup> Span. Sueno dream is from ישן yoshen sleep

<sup>359</sup> Ger.schlummer is slumber - See also slumber pg...There might also be an involvement here of the sleep word

תנומה thenumah

<sup>360</sup> Or from base תם tom in its sense of perfect

דום	doem	Restrain, silent		damper	
קנה	cannah	Cane, reed		Hamper, hanaper <sup>lxxiv</sup>	Cane or wicker box – Cf. cannis- trum <sup>361</sup> see next
קנה	cannah	Cane, reed		Hemp, Ger. hanaf – OE haenap	Plant with cane-like stalks

חום	khum	brown		humble	Brown, Color of earth, soil <sup>362</sup>
חנה	khoneh	encamp		En-camp	
חרון	kharon	anger		grumpy	
תום	toem	End, finish		Thumb ??	Finishes the hand
זמן	zoman	Summon, invite, prepare		Assemble ensemble <sup>363364</sup>	
סמל	samel	symbol		sample <sup>365</sup>	
גרון	garoen	throat		grumble <sup>366</sup>	
מן	min	From, of		member	Or from ממו mi-menu [from it]
נמלה	nimlah	ant		nimble	Agile insect
זמן	Z'man	Time, season		Lat. tempus [time, season]	
סתם	satom	Block, shut		stumble	
נעם	No'am	pleasant		nymph	
דהם	doham	dazed		damp	meant Dazed 1580
בם	bom	High, raise		bumper <sup>367</sup>	Anything unusually large

<sup>361</sup> Lat. cane or wicker hamper or box

<sup>362</sup> Humble said to derive from Lat. humilus [on the ground] from humus [soil] Humus derives from חום brown because soil is brown just as Hebrew אדמה adomah [earth, soil] derives from אדום red because biblical Mediterranean area soil is very reddish brown

<sup>363</sup> זמן denotes – to invite, summon, prepare

<sup>364</sup> Assemble can also have derived from אסף osaf [gather together] or from צבר tzovar [heap up]

<sup>365</sup> However, the current assumption that has sample as a derivative of example may be correct

<sup>366</sup> Also groan, grunt etc.

<sup>367</sup> As in bumper crop

תם	toem	End, finish		Tamp [Swed.]	End piece of a rope
להם	loham	Break, beat, strike		limp	Via lame <sup>368</sup>
דרום	darom <sup>369</sup>	South, down, under		Tramp, trample <sup>370</sup>	?
פם Base	pom	fat		pamper	Originally = to cram with food <sup>371</sup>
חבל	khibel	Ruin, wound destroy		hamble <sup>372</sup>	Mutilate, make lame
דהם	doham	Astound, perplex, daze		drumble	Be confused <sup>373</sup>
צום	tzom	fasting <sup>374</sup>		Span. hambre	hunger
בבל	Bovel	Babel, where mass confusion occurred		bumbling	
קום	kum	Rise, stand		hump	
קום	kum	Rise, stand		comb <sup>375</sup> kempt	See next, also note
קום	kum	Rise, stand		chimb	See note 302
צמרת	tzimeres	treetop		Span. cumbre	Summit, peak

כרע korah to bend is the base of Ger. krumm [bent, crooked] that is the source of crumple, crumple, cramp, crimp crumple scumple - which are all said to derive from a Gmnc. base possessing a sense of bent, curled<sup>376</sup>

Basic idea learned From Isaac Mozeson in תמר to timber - נום to numb and a few others

<sup>368</sup> Lam and limp derive from להם [break] and their synonyms – game [broken leg] and gimp [limp] could derive from להם 's base המ [to pound, agitate]. Cf. 1590 British lam, lamm [to beat, thrash] – O.N. lemja [to beat, to lame] . O.N. lam [lame, maim] – OE lama crippled – Ger. lahm [lame, broken] – OCS – lomiti [break] Lithuanian – luomas [lame]

<sup>369</sup> Probable source of Eng. down

<sup>370</sup> Tramp means – to stamp upon, so, to stamp underfoot

<sup>371</sup> PBH פטם meant – to fatten, to cram – Ger. Pampen = to cram

<sup>372</sup> See also hamble / להם in Lammed aphesis chart

<sup>373</sup> It seems noteworthy that another drumble that means – to mumble, speak low, under one's breath – has a form DRM which is the form of Hebrew דרום darom [south] – while the Eng. word mutter that has the exact same meaning as drumble – may be a MTR [MDR] permutation of that same DRM דרום word

<sup>374</sup> Tzomei is thirst - צם TZ to H withering – Cf. ציד tzayid to hunt - צרעה to hornet

<sup>375</sup> In a hair-comb lines/ teeth standing upon a base – In a rooster – a crest upon the head – C.T. Onions suggests a link to similar chimb [chine] rim of a cask, formed by the projecting ends of the staves – the top of a ridge – the spine of an animal – all items that stand up and out - See also chimb at Wiktionary for additional usages.

<sup>376</sup> Trumpet & trombone are from תרע toraa - and were probably fashioned by G-d on an echoic/ imitative basis – traipse and tramp are probably from דרך dorakh to walk, step

Probably also רחם rokhem womb > womb - לפיד lapid torch > Grk. lampas [lamp, torch] – Maybe also רם rom high > rump<sup>377</sup> - עלם elem [invisible] to Olympus [Mountain home of the Grk. deities] - קוים kovim [plural of קו kav line] to > comb<sup>378 379</sup> – רחם [pity] to wimp

Perhaps also Hebrew שמן shemen to scum and scumble – קום to - climb ?

ADDED B – P – etc. The seed from which this entry has grown is Isaac Mozeson's entries on the תמר timber numb נום - דום connections - See note<sup>380</sup>

Consider also the following word development relationships within English itself - humility – humble – numerus number – camera chamber – game gamble gambol – Hamilton Hambletonian - sammeln assemble Thomas' son Thompson - lame limp<sup>381</sup> – assume assumption<sup>382</sup> – roam ramble<sup>383</sup> – tremor tremble – lomere lumber [1300s - walk clumsily] – OE naemel [quick to take, grasp] - nimble<sup>384</sup> - Samson Sampson – loin lumbar – scum scumble - Lat. fibra, fimbria Flop, flump [fall or throw down heavily]<sup>385</sup> sober somber

Eng. Contempt from Latin temnere, temno [ Despise, condemn, scorn] which probably derives from Hebrew טמא - טמא tomaw, tomam [ Be despised, vile, unclean, stupid]

SEE ALSO ENTRY 19B FOR MANY OTHER BABEL SUFFIX TYPES

<sup>377</sup> In many larger quadrupeds the rump is higher than the rest of the body

<sup>378</sup> In that a comb is a grouping of standing lines . Cf. משרק comb of root שרק that likely derives from שורה line. Also the Eng. word cob denotes line [Cf. corn on the cob – a spider's cobweb –[ Cos] Cob – and cove - each a straight line of land jutting out into the sea – all of which are lines. Or the word קוצ kum/ qum [standing] may be involved in that the comb is a grouping of standing lines

<sup>379</sup> A - the comb that stand atop a rooster's head – B teeth standing perpendicular to base of a comb

<sup>380</sup> In an extremely rare departure from the rigorous principles of my methodology I will suggest that the verb taper may derive from a now lost term tamper – that would itself derive from the base תם tom that means to perfect in that the tapering of a cylindrical item brings it to a perfect point – for I have not found any TMP words to support that idea.

<sup>381</sup> See להם in chart

<sup>382</sup> Also presume – consume - resume - subsume

<sup>383</sup> From Hebrew רחב rokhav wide

<sup>384</sup> From Hebrew נעם na'im [pleasant] via German nehm [take] & angenehm [pleasant – i.e. that which is taken]

<sup>385</sup> Both from פל fal base of נפל nofal [fall]