

THE ר - מ RELATIONSHIP – # 48A

An entry demonstrating the existence of a conceptual inter-relationship between Hebrew words that feature a מ memm and Hebrew words that feature a ר reish – in the same third radical root position - while the first two root letters are the same for each root pair term

LIST A

ר resh word	meaning		מ mem word	meaning		comment
אגר	collect		אגם	pond		Collection of water
אטר	Shut, close		אטם	Shut, close		
אסר	To imprison, restrain		אסם	Granary, storehouse		
אשר	That, who		אשם	guilty		The one who did the misdeed
גזר	Cut off		גזם	locust		Locust cuts off the crop
גשר	Bridge, which enables approach		גשם	Materialize, condense to rain		
יתר	remnant		יתום	orphan		
נקר	Gouge out		נקם	revenge		Both cleanings out
סתר	Hide, conceal		סתם	Stop up, hide block, close		
עצר	Restrain, close up		עצם	Shut, close[eyes]		

עתר	Thick smoke	עתם	Darken by smoke	
פטר	Be out from an obligation – pardoned	פטום	A protuberance,	Sticking out from a fruit
פער	Expose	פעם	Appearance in sound, bell peal	
תאר	Description	תאם	Team, matching pair, couple	A description matches the item described
שחור	black	שחם	Black, dark -Talmudic	
ספר	Boundary, border area	ספם	Border, upper lip	Talmudic

LIST B

resh word	meaning	mem word	meaning	comment
פגר	Decay, lax, destroy	פגם	Blemish, ¹ deterioration	Talmudic
פזר	scatter	פזמא	Leap, haste anxiety ²	So פז = frenetic motion
פקר	Break into, licentious	פקם	Split, perforate	? Both Talmudic

¹ Also - inferior

² Talmudic Apud Jastrow - Also has meaning as – release – wherein it may be a radical derivative of פטר – The פזמון that is a song, hymn is a borrowing from Grk. Psalm which is itself a derivative of זמר zemer [song] by zayin to PSI Babel event withering

קטר	To smoke, burn incense		קטם Talmudic	Ashes, powder,		Also - cover with ashes
עטר	Surround, protect, adorn		Talmudic עטם	flank		
נזר	crown		נזם	Ring, earring		
פציר	A file, sharpener		פצם	Cleave, sever		?
גדר	Cut, cut off		גדם	Lop off, cut		Aram. For גזר גזם
זהר הזהר	Be wary		זהם	loathe		?

Maybe also -

⁸ אדר אדם - ³בשר בשם - ⁴חסם חסר - ⁵כתם כתר - ⁶נעם נער - ⁷סכם סכר

LIST C – REDUPLICATE ROOTS

resh ר	meaning		mem מ	meaning		comment
גרר	Drag along		גרם	To cause		
פרר	crumble		פרם	Tear, rend		

³ Spice, perfume – meat, flesh

⁴ Lack – blockage, muzzle

⁵ Crown - gold

⁶ Youth [pleasant period in life] - pleasant

⁷ Shut, dam up – agree, count ?

⁸ Man, mankind – splendor, glory ?

חרר	burn		חרם	destroy		Etymon of cremate
ערר	Lay bare		ערום	naked		
ברר	Select, choose		ברום	Fancy cloth, clothes		
גמר	End, finishing touch		גמם	Add to		
חמר	Boil, ferment		חמם	heat		
עמר	Tie in a bundle		עמם	Join, connect ⁹		
טמר	Hide, conceal		טמם	Fill up, stop up		Both are blockings
צמר	Wool		צמם	Press, draw together		Wool is pressed against sheep body
דמר	Stupefy, astonish [Talmudic]		דמם	Dumbstruck silent, restrained		

Maybe also -

- ¹⁴שדמה שדר - ¹³אמם אמר - ¹⁰המם המר - ¹¹תמם תמר - ¹²זמם זמר

E. Klein lists a root צר [be sharp] related to צר term [flint, sharp stone] - This may connect with Talmudic צרם [incise, split] ??

⁹ Apud E. Klein – root of עם a nation i.e. a joining of people

¹⁰ מהמרה = flesh eating pit / deep miry pit/ abyss/ affliction - המם - confuse, tumult, agitate

¹¹ Straight & tall – perfect ?

¹² Musical composition - plan

¹³ Speech is words join together – base אמ is joined together

¹⁴ Send forth, strive - crop producing field ?

If ancient orchards were generally circular, then כרם [orchard] would relate to כרר [be circular]

Perhaps קדם [before] is related to קדר [dark] in that darkness preceded G-d's creation of אור light during His creation process.??

Also - נדר a vow to abstain ? and נדם - secondary form of דמם [to restrain oneself, keep silent] ??

Note as well -

M / R change – Hebrew פרה peroh fruit > Lat. pomum fruit pomme - מום moom defect, maim blemish > Eng. mar - Hebrew דר dor [dwell > Lat. domus [house] - מים mayim water > Lat. mare [sea-water] - רעם ra'am thunderous noise > roar? מטה – mateh – staff > rod.