

Latin word	Meaning		Hebrew	Translite	Meaning	Comment/ explanation
Circus	Circle, ring		כרכר	kirkeir	Gyrate, dance in circle	
aveo	Wish, desire, crave		אווה	eevah	desire	See next
aveo	Wish, desire, crave		אבה	avah	Consent, desire	
fretum	Strait, channel, gulf, sea		מ פרץ	[m'] - fratz	Gulf, haven, bay	Mem is formative
Castro, castrare	Castrate – lop – trim – cut off – shorten - prune		קצר - קצץ	(a) kotzar (b) kotzas	(a) – cut off, shorten, reap (b) cut off, hew, lop	
rapidus	Hurried, hasty, quick, impetuous		חפז	Khipaz -on	Hurry, haste	
canthus	Wheel rim, tire, felly		קץ	Keitz	End, edge <sup>1</sup>	Rim at ends of the wheel see next
canthus	Corner of the eye		קץ	keitz	End, edge	Via Grk. kanthos - Corner of the eye – Heb. Wink is קרץ which derives from קץ
cantherius	Gelding – castrated horse		קצר - קצץ	(a) kotzar (b) kotzas	(a) – cut off, shorten, reap (b) cut off, hew, lop	
cantharus	Water pipe		צנתר	tzanteir	Tube, pipe	
canna	Reed, cane		קנה	koneh	Reed, cane	
balteum	Girdle, belt – girdle of the Jewish High Priest		אבנט	abnet	Belt, cummerbund of the Jewish High Priest	Base BNT > BLT

<sup>1</sup> Alternate etymon is קחץ khutz [out, outer]

muco	Sword, sword point, sharp point or edge		מכרה	M'kheira	Sword, weapon	
os	(a) mouth (b) face, coun -tenance (c) boldness, effrontery		חוצ	khutz	Out. oust	Mouth outs/ utters – face is an outer layer – boldness = out of bounds
seco	Cut, cut off, carve, cleave		שכין	sakin	knife	
sica	Dagger, poniard		שכין	sakin	knife	
scalpo	Carve, engrave, cut scratch		(1) כליף 2)) PBH ףגל <sup>2</sup>	(1) kolif/ kolip (2) PBH golaf	(1) chisel, axe, carver tool (2) dig out, engrave	Very possible as well is קולח [carve, cut out] by ע to F/P withering – see chart # ...
scalprum	Chisel, knife, sharp cutting instrument		כליף	kolif/ kolip	chisel, axe, carving tool	See also scalpo
Casus/ cassus	The end – adverse event, calamity		קף	keitz	End, edge	
scapus	Stalk, shaft		שבט	shaiveth	Wand, stick, rod	Hebrew shinn often transformed into an SC sound Cf.....
serro	I saw, serrate		משר	Ma-sor	saw	M is formative
calare	To call, call out, proclaim		קול	Qol koel	Voice	Via Grk. kalein = to call
colophon	L.Lat. - inscription indicating the end		כלה	koloh	To finish, complete, end	Via Grk. kolophon = finishing touch
acacia	Egyptian thorn tree		קוצ	koetz	thorn	
acus	Needle, pin		קוצ	koetz	thorn	
acanthus	Egyptian thorn tree		קוצ	koetz	thorn	

<sup>2</sup> Possibly a derivative of כליף

cactus	cactus		קוץ	koetz	thorn	Cactus have thorns
canthus	M. Lat. lip of a jug		קץ	keitz	End, edge	See also...
Mungo, emungo	Wipe nose		מחה	mokhaw	wipe	
talea	Twig, sprig, stick		זלזל	zalzel	Twig, sprig, shoot	
isthmus	Isthmus, strait, narrow strip of land		צמם	tzimeim	Drawn together, restricted, pressed	
vulgus	People, populace, crowd		פלג	Flog, plag	A division	Original sense of vulgus prob. a division of mankind Cf. Ger. volk – a people
Cerno, discerno, cernere	Discern, distinguish. Mark		צין	Tzahyein	Mark, distinguish, point out, sign	The Heb. Yud and the Lat. R are both approximants
tagax	Apt to touch		תקע	toka	Poke, insert, touch	
termes	Cut off bough or branch		זמר	zommer	To prune, trim tree or bush	Mild metathesis
veredus	horse		פרד	Fered, pered	mule	
macero	Soak, steep, soften		מסס	mosas	Soak, moisten	
macero	Distress, torment		מצור	Matzor [ח]	distress	The base is tzor צר
tinea	worm		תלע	toleia	worm	
Damnum	Damage		דמם	Domam	Harm, destroy, restrict	
stibium	Antimony – mineral used as cosmetic eye colorant		צבע	Tzeba, tzeva	Color, dye	
neco	Kill, slay, destroy		נכה	Root NKH	Beat – hit – injure, destroy	Also Word נכה nekhai = cripple, one who is beaten <sup>3</sup>

<sup>3</sup> Apud John Parkhurst

noceo	Harm, injure, damage, hurt		נכה	Root NKH	Beat – hit – injure, destroy	Also Word נכה nekhai = cripple, one who is beaten <sup>4</sup>
Noxa, noxia	Harm, injure, damage, hurt		נכה	Root NKH	Beat – hit – injure, destroy	Also Word נכה nekhai = cripple, one who is beaten <sup>5</sup>
gurgulio	Gullet, weasand, windpipe		גרון	garoen	throat	Also Late Lat. gurges
sacoma	Counterpoise, exact counterweight		שקל	shokel	Weigh, make [weight] even, equal	
Flexus, flecto, flectere	Bend, turn, change		פלך	Folekh, polekh	Spindle – which is flexed/ bent back and forth	
Nuo, nuto ?????	Nod, sway, waver		נד	noed	Nod, move away, wander	Also in form נדד noded
plicare	?					
plictare	?					
Tego	Cover, cover over, hide, protect		סכ - סכך	Sakh, sokhakh	Cover, screen, thatch, hide, protect <sup>6</sup>	Aramaic סיג sig = cover by foliage - תגא tagoh = a crown – Lat. tegum = covering, toga = gown, cloak [i.e. a body covering]
figus	Fig, fig tree		פג	fahg	Bud of a fig tree	
Phalanx, phalanga	Battalion, carrying pole		פלג	Plag	A division	Grk. phalanx = Line of battle – finger bone –

<sup>4</sup> Apud John Parkhurst

<sup>5</sup> Apud John Parkhurst

<sup>6</sup> Consider also Hebrew טוח tu'akh [daub] – besmear – plaster – spread over – and טפח tefakh base of מטפחת mitpakhat [kerchief, covering, mantle]

						piece of wood – rank of an army
Presso, pressare	To press		פצר	potzar	Urge, press, implore	Mild metathesis
Pistor - pisto	One who pounds [corn]- one who pounds		פטיש	patish	Hammer, pestle	Mild metathesis
pistillum	Pounder, pestle		פטיש	patish	Hammer, pestle	Mild metathesis
Arcarius, arca	Treasurer		ארגז	argoz	Chest, box, coffer	
Scando	To scale, climb, mount, rise		סק	Sok – base of nosak	To ascend	
scala	Ladder, step		סק	Sok – base of nosak	To ascend	
Florus, flora	Shining, bright, gleaming		פלד	Feled, peled	PBH flame	
flagro <sup>7</sup>	To flame, blaze, burn		פלד	Feled, peled	PBH flame	
Nuo, nuere	Nod, give a sign		נוד	noed	Move to and fro, nod, wander	
Nuto, nutus	Nod, sway to and fro, wander		נוד	noed	Move to and fro, nod, wander	
nota	Nod, beck, give a sign		נוד	noed	Move to and fro, nod, wander	
turris	Tower, castle, palace		טירה & טיר	Teerah & teer	Talmudic - Palace & castle	
talus	Ankle, heel		טלף	telef	PBH hoof	Which hangs at the end of leg <sup>8</sup>
Sucus	Juice, moisture, drink, potion		שק base of	Shok base of (a) give to drink –		

<sup>7</sup> Also ancient Grk. phlox [lame]

<sup>8</sup> Lat. talutium –overhanging of rocks, outcropping of a castle may derive from same concept

			(a) שקה- (b) משקה	(b) beverage, potion		
caesar			כתר	Kesser. ketter	crown	
Carus	Dear, precious, costly		יקר	yakar	Dear, precious, costly	
bratus	Cypress tree, or similar to		ברוש -ברות	Brosh, brot	Tree, cypress	
maltha	Thick petroleum, tar, bitumen, kind of cement		מלט	melet	Mortar, cement	
Fulgeo, fulgens	Flash, gleam, shine		פלד	Feled, peled	PBH flame	
Fultus, fulcio	Prop up, support, uphold		פלט	Peles, feles	To balance	
bocula	Young cow, heifer		בקר	Bokor, vokor	Cattle, cow, oxen	
Pecoros, pecus	Cattle, <sup>9</sup>		בקר	Bokor, vokor	Cattle, cow, oxen	
Vacca, vaccula	cow		בקר	Bokor, vokor	Cattle, cow, oxen	
Torum, torus	Elevation, bulging place, protuberance, swell		טור	tur	PBH mount, mountain, elevation	
zamia	Hurt damage loss		דמם	domam	Harm, destroy, restrict	
simila	Finest flour		סם	som	Finely powdered matter	
Perdo, perdere	Lose, waste, squander		פסד	possad	PBH lose, sufer loss, damage	
Otiosus	Unemployed, idle, at leisure		עצל	otzel	Lazy, idle	

<sup>9</sup> Also – domestic animal

Ossis, ossea	bone		עצם	otsem	bone	
Orior, oriri ortus	Arise, rise, originate, begin <sup>10</sup>		עור	Oer	Arouse, awake	
origo	Start, begin, originate, birth		ראשית	Raishis	Origin, beginning	Form of ראש rosh [head]
orca	Whale, very large fish – large vessel		ארוך	arokh	long	
siligo	Winter wheat		שלג	sheleg	snow	
Oryza	Rice – a thin inflorescence grain		רזה	rozeh	Thin, lean	
Fera, ferus	Wild, savage, wild animal, fierce		פרא	Pereh, fereh	Wild, untamed	
Ferum, ferratus	Iron, of iron		ברזל	barzel		
Voltus, vultus	Face, countenance, visage – i.e. that which sticks out at you		בלט (a)	Boleit, voleit	Protrudes, sticks out	OR (b) חליץ kholetz – sticks out, out in front – See next
classto	Manifestly, openly, evidently		חליץ	kholeitz	sticks out, out in front	Source of PBH קליסטר - countenance, physiognomy
scamnum	Items of ascent – stool, step, bench, throne		סוק base of נסק	Sok base of nosak	ascend	
criticus	Judge, critic, critical		כרת	koret	Cut, decide, make final PBH	
Atra, ater	Black, gloomy, dark, dismal <sup>11</sup>		עתר	Oteir	Thick dark cloud, smoke	Ezek. 8:11
canistrum	Basket woven of reeds		קן	kon	Reed, cane	
Rugio, rugitus	A roaring, rumbling		רעש	Ra'ash	Loud noise, roaring	

<sup>10</sup> ..whence Eng. orient

<sup>11</sup> ..whence atramentum [black liquid, ink]

(a) Scopo, scopere – (b) scopus	(a) Investigate, search – (b) goal, target		שקף	shokaf	View, observe, examine	
plasso <sup>12</sup>	Mold, form, shape		פסל	Possal	To form, shape	Simple metathesis
Rutus, ruo	Hasten, rush, run		רוץ	rutz	run	
Ruina	Disaster, ruin, downfall		רע	raa	bad	
obitus	Downfall, ruin, death destruction		אבד	obad	Destruction, loss	
Modus	Measure, method, extent, quantity, manner		מדה	midah	Measure, extent, manner, degree	
Nexus, necto	Join, bind together, intertwine, attach, connect		נגע	Nogeah, nogaa	Touch upon	
Diluvies, diluvium	Flood, deluge, inundate		דלף	dolaf	leak	
Surgo	Rise up, arise, ascend		זרח	zorakh	Rise, radiate	
cornu	Horn, antler		קרן	keren	horn	
taurus	Bull, ox, steer		שור	shoer	Bull, ox	Via Aram. תורא toura
autumnum	Autumn, season of wind blowing, breezes		שמ base of נשימה	Shom base of ne-shima	Wind, breath	
fides	Trust, faith, belief		בטח	votakh	Trust, faith, belief	
Lascivia lascivus	Frolicsome, wantonness, jollity – lewd, licentious					
Lateo, latere, latens	Hide, secret, conceal, lurk		לט לוט לאט	Lot, loat, l'ot	Secret, covered, conceal	
Botrio, botrys	Cluster of grapes		בצר	betzer	Picked grapes	

<sup>12</sup> Plasma = image, figure, creature



arceo	Restrain, confine, hinder, enclose		עצר	otzar	Restrain, close up, arrest	By mild metathesis
Co-erceo	Enclose, restrain, confine, control ,limit		עצר	otzar	Restrain, close up, arrest	By mild metathesis
Tuli	Bear, carry, take up, lift		טל base of נטל	tol Base of notal	Lift, bear, take	
Usta, ustum, ustulo	Fire, consume by fire, burn up		אש	aish	fire	
Uro	Burn, destroy by fire		אור	oor	fire	
Fetidus, fetor	Stink, bad smell		באש	Bo'ash, vo'ash	stench	
omasum	Bullock's tripe		חמש	khomesh	Lower belly	
Frux, frugis	Fruit, produce					
Fructus, fruor	Produce, yield, enjoyment					
frumentatio						
Fertus, fertilis	Fertile, fruitful					
Fusus	Spread out, stretched out, extended, recumbent		פשה	Posoh, fosoh	Spread, extend	
ergo	Therefore, consequently, accordingly – so 'earned'		ערך	erekh	Worth, value, estimation	
virga	Branch, twig, sprout, shoot		פרח	ferakh		
virgula	Twig, rod		פרח	ferakh		
Osera, osiera	ML willow		יתר	yesser	Willow twig withe	
absolvo	Set free, release, discharge		סלח	solakh	Forgive, pardon	

dissolvo	Free from debt, discharge		סלח	solakh	Forgive, pardon	
forago	Dividing thread		פרך	porakh	Break, divide	
sutura	Suture, seam, sew together		חוט	khut	Thread, line	
lingua	tongue			lashon	tongue	Slight metathesis
Carbasus	Fine flax, fine linen			Carpass	linen	
septem	seven		שבע	shevah	seven	
Pareo, parere	Appear, be visible		פע base of הפע - יפע	Pha base of hopha, yopha	appear	
Huc, hoc	Hither, to this point		הכא. ארם	hokhaw	Here Aram.	
Pausare, pausa	Pause, halt		פסק	pawsak	PBH interrupt, cease, stop	
ad	To towards, against		עד	ahd	To, unto, up to , until	
cratis	Wickerwork [i.e. having cracks]		חרך	kharakh	Lattice, apertures	
cista	Basket, box, money chest, container		כיס Base of kis כס	Base כס denotes – contain, possess	See note	כוס = goblet – כיס = pocket – כסא = chair – נכס = possess
corbis	basket		כלוב	klub	basket	
cophinus	basket		כפש כפישה	PBH kefes, kefishah	Basket, wicker basket	
rete	Net, snare		רשת	reshet	Net, mesh	
Alica, halica	Emmer, wheat groats		חילקא חילקה	Khlikah Talmudic	Split grain, grist –spelt used for alica	
Ancala	Knee, bend of the knee		עקל	akeil	Bend, curve, make crooked	

uncus	Bent in, curved, hooked, crooked		עקל	akeil	Bend, curve, make crooked	
Sinuo, sinus	Fold, curve, bow, bent surface, swell out in curves		כנע	khonah	Bend, bow, subservience	
tumeo	Violent rage		זעם	Za'am	Fury, rage	
Arrabo, arhabbo	Pledge, security, earnest money		ערבון	Arovon	Pledge, security	Gen. 38:17
lecur/ jecur	The liver		יותרת	Yosereth hakoveid	Lobe of the liver	
Hepar, hepata	The liver			Khoveid, koveid	Liver	Lit. the heavy [organ]
tomentum	Stuffing, filling for cushions, covering of fine soft hairs			tzemer	wool	Apud. Mozeson
planca	Board, slab, plank		פלט	peles	Balance, even, flat	
platea	A broad way, street, flat open space		פלט	peles	Balance, even, flat	
platys	broad		פלט	peles	Balance, even, flat	
patella	Plate, small dish		פלט	peles	Balance, even, flat	With simple metathesis
petalum	Metal plate		פלט	peles	Balance, even, flat	With simple metathesis
Plinthos	Plinth, square flat base of a column		פלט	peles	Balance, even, flat	
bucca	Base denoting Mouth – whose lips are continually splitting apart and coming together again – bucca is a moulder – buccula is a small mouth		בקע	boka	To split apart in way that parts come together again – or that split parts are still regarded as connected as in banks of a river	
Ludus						

Rancor, ranceo	Stinking smell or flavor		ריח	reyakh	Odor, aroma	
lixula	cakelet		לחם	lekhem	Bread, cakelet	
Laganum, laganus	cakelet		לחם	lekhem	Bread, cakelet	
furca	Fork, two pronged		פלג	folg	Divide in two -	Divided in two prongs
mergae	pitchfork		מזג	mezag	Two blended together	The prongs of the pitchfork blend or merge together into a single rod/ handle
mergulus	Wick of a lamp		מזג	mezag	Two blended together	The strands of the wick are twisted together into a single wick
libido	Pleasure, desire, lust, inclination, wantonness, passion. longing		לב	lev	heart	Via Aramaic liba – levava - heart, bosom, inclination, mind
Libitum libitus	Pleasure, liking, will		לב	lev	heart	Via Aramaic liba – levava - heart, bosom, inclination, mind

lepidus	Pleasant, agreeable, charming, nice		לב	lev	heart	Via Aramaic liba – levava - heart, bosom, inclination, mind
orbis	Circular path, orbit, ring		ארח	orakh	Path, manner, way, route	
locus / jocus	Joke, jest		צחק	tzkhoke	Joke, laughter	
voluptas	Desire, passion, enjoyment, inclination		בלע	vola	swallow	
Tabes - tabis	Wasting away, plague, fever, decay, pestilence, consumption		דאב דוה	Do'av, dovoh	Sickness ,languish wretched, pine away, faint	

lacio, jacio, jacere, iacere	Throw, cast, hurl, emit, send orth, throw away		חוץ	khutz	out	
Sto, stare, status, stati	Stand, remain standing, be upright, be erect		צב	tzav	stand	
Pes	Foot, leg		פשע	posah	To step, pace	
Laeta, laetans	Joyful, glad					
terebinthus	Turpentine tree, terebinth		שרף	Srof	Burning, sharp	
Traho, trahere, traxi	Draw, drag, pull forth, extract – draw out, drag away <sup>13</sup>		דרך	dorakh	To draw forth	May also involve טרח torakh, to exert effort
telum	Missile, dart, spear		טול	tull	Cast, throw, hurl	
Multus, multa	Many – a great number of		מלא	moleih	Full, full of	
Tendo, tenno, tendere	Extend, stretch out, spread out, attend to		תנ base of נתן			
Ob-scuro	Darken, obscure, conceal, dim, darkness		שחור	shakhor	black	
Magnus, maior, major	Large, great, bigger, better, larger		מאד	Me'od	Much, greatly, very	
ex	Out of, from, above, after		חוץ	khutz	Out, out of	
porta	Gate, door, entrance		פתח	potakh	Open, entrance	Slight metathesis PTKH > PKHT - PRT
pterygium <sup>14</sup>	Film over the eye, growth of flesh over nail		פדר	poder	Membrane over a body organ	Via Grk. ptery

<sup>13</sup> ...whence also tragula - dragnet

<sup>14</sup> Also pteroma – colonnade alongside Gecian temple

Cymba / cumba	Boat, skiff, vessel		צִים	Tzim [Pl. of tzi צִי ]	Ships, navy	
Frangere, fractum	Break		פָּרַךְ	Porakh, forakh	Break, divide	
Obesus, obeso	Fat, stout, gross, plump, fatten		עֵבָה	oveh	Thick, fat	
Salvare, salvo	To save, rescue		שׁוּעַ	shavoh	Cry for help	Known to be related to the roots שׁוּעַ - יִשׁוּעַ of יְשׁוּעָה salvation
Sospes, sospito	Safe, saved, unharmed, fortunate, protect, preserve		Aram. שָׁזַב שָׁזִיב	shozav	Save, spare, escape	
eruo	Rescue release draw out– so ex רַע - out of bad		חוּץ רַע		Out of bad	
eruo	Root out, destroy from the foundation		עָרַר	Areir	Uproot, raze, destroy	
Quiritare	Wail, shriek		קָרָא	koroh	Cry out, shout, call	
talentum	Weight measurement		סָלָא	saleh	Weigh, value	
Maritus, marito	To wed, marry, of marriage		מָהָר	mohar	Traditional gift/ payment of a groom to bride's parents	
marga	rock or soil consisting of clay and lime - marl		מָרַח	morakh	smear	See next
marmor	Marble – a marled, smeared stone		מָרַח	morakh	smear	See above
[Cata- ] clysmos	Deluge, flood, shower, douche		כָּבַס	kivess	Wash, launder	B to L dissimilation
catus	Intelligent, sharp to the hearing, wise		חָד	khad	sharp	
Casus						

catus	Cat, male cat		חתול	khatul	PBH cat	
custos	Receptacle, holder, safe box		אחז	akhoz	hold	
Cistus	Basket, box, money chest		אחז	akhoz	hold	
Autor, auctor	Promoter, producer, progenitor, guarantor		אשר	Asher	Authorize, confirm, move forward – walk straight, progress, strengthen	
Auto-	Self, by itself		אותו	otoe	It, itself	
sui	Of itself, of oneself		אותו	osoe	It, itself	
septa	M.Lat. clan		שבט	shevet	Tribe, clan	
Sepelire	To bury – so to put an end <sup>15</sup>		ספ	sof	End, finish	
phallus	penis		פלס	Peles, pheles	Balance, level, straight <sup>16</sup>	
Spasmus	Sudden convulsive contraction, movement		פתאום	Pitoem, pis'ome	sudden	
Salio, salire, saltare	Leap, spring, bound, jump		סלד	Soleid	Leap, spring back, recoil, exult, spring	
resilio	Leap back, spring back, recoil		סלד	Soleid	Leap, spring back, recoil, exult, spring	
Creber	Close, pressed together, crowded, frequent, thick		קרוב	karov	Near, close	
Quatio, quasso, quassare	Shake, agitate, cause tremble, shatter		געש	Go'ash	Agitate, cause tremor, shake violently	

<sup>15</sup> A lesser candidate is שפל shofel – to be low

<sup>16</sup> The penis (a) balances outward at erection (b) balances / hangs downward at rest – (c) is straight, level at erection

Stilla, stillo	Viscous drops, drop by drop		נזל base of נזל	Zal base of nozal	Fall in droplets	
cammaeus	M.Lat. engraving in relief		קמייע	komia	PBH amulet	
Tundo, tundere, tunsus <sup>17</sup>	Din, thump, pound, stun, buffet		סאן	S'on	Make noise, storm forth	
Obtundo, obtusus	Tease, annoy, importune, molest		סנט	sonut	PBH sneer, annoy, tease, vex	
Pavidus, paveo	Trembling, fearful, timid		פחד	pakhad	fear	
Aratus, aratrum, arare	plough		חרש	khorash	plough	
stamen	[weaving] foundation threads, basis, warp		שתי	Sheti	Foundation threads, warp	
puteus	Pit, well, cistern, dungeon		פחת	pakhas	Pit – also a lessening, depression [in the ground]	Also Aram. pakhtah פחתא pit
cartilago	GRISTle - cartilage		גרס	goras	PBH pound, ground, make grits, grind	
cisterna	cistern		חז base of אחז	Khaz base of okhaz	Hold, contain, seize	
Macellum, macellus	Provision market, meat market		מכר	mokher	sell	
colonia	Colony, settlement – so a miniature of founding country		קטן	koton	Small, miniature	T > L alveolar - dental dissimilation

<sup>17</sup> Also obtundo – deafen, stun, annoy, exhaust, blunt



manzer	bastard		ממזר	mamzer	bastard	
spurius	False, spurious, bastard		ספק	sofek	Doubtful, questionable	
Odor, odoris	Odor, smell, scent		עתר	oteir	Smoke, odor	Ezek. 8:11 – Apud Ernest Klein
cadus	Jug urn, vessel for liquids		כד	kad	Jug, urn	
urna	Vessel, urn, water pot		ארון	aroen	Chest, ark	
sirupus	MLat. Syrup, beverage		שרף	srof	Resinous beverage	Cf. maple syrup
Voro	Swallow up, devour		בער	Vo'ar	consume <sup>18</sup> , burn	
Obedio, obediens	Obedient, serve, compliant		עבד	Obeid, oveid	Serve, listen to, obey	
Ob-edere - edo	Eat, devour, consume <sup>19</sup>					Another derivative is Ger. essen [eat]
Esurio, essurio	Hungry person, hunger					
Citratus, citra	Aside on a side , on this side		צד	tzad	side	Via Aram. צטרא סטרא = side, border See next
Citrigo, citrus	Lemon tree, citrus trees		Aram. צטרא סטרא	Tzitra, citra	side, border	See prev. Lemon and other citrus trees spread out very much to the sides
Cedrus	Cedar tree		Aram. צטרא סטרא	Tzitra, citra	side, border	Cedar trees spread out very much to the sides
Ager, agri	Field, farm, arable land		אכר	eekor	farmer	
Opus, operis	Work, labor, toil, action, deed		עבד			
gelasianus	Buffoon, jester		קלס	keles	mockery	Via Grk. gelasimos

<sup>18</sup> Or alternately - vola [swallow]

<sup>19</sup> Also Lat. rodere – rodo – gnaw eat away corrode

sabulum	sand		חול	khol	sand	Letters will also spell out – KH-V-L which became sabul see next
Fabulis, fabalis	Bean, pertaining to beans		פול	Pul/ ful	Beans, pulse	Letters will also spell out – F-V-L which became fabul see prev.
sex	six		שש ששה	Sheish, shishah	six	
uxor	Wife, consort		אשה	ishaw	Wife, woman	
luna	moon		לבנה	levana	Moon –lit. the white one	
Nocto, nox	Night [time of rest]		נחת	nakhat	Rest, resting	Cf. Ger. nachtzeit [night-time]
oliva	Olive		ענב	onav	Berry, grape	N to L dissimilation
vinum	Wine		יין	yayin	Wine	Yud changed to a V - See next
Vereor, vereri	Revere, respect, stand in awe, fear, dread		ירא יראה	Yorai, yiraw	Respect, revere, fear	See next
Verto, verter <sup>20</sup>	Turn, turn back, turn about <sup>21</sup>		ירט	yorat	Pervert, go against, turn aside, hurl down	
fortis	Force, strength		פרץ	foratz, poratz	Break through, burst, press, spread forcefully, breach, unrestrained	
pisces	Fish – which turn their heads to the sides as they advance		פש base of פוש פשש	Posh base of פוש פשש	Frolic, scatter, skip about, move this way and that	Cf. also PBH פשפש to look here and there, examine

<sup>20</sup> Also vergo – turn, tend downward, incline

<sup>21</sup> ....whence vertigo

quintus	five		חמש	Khomeish; khamisha	five	
amen	True, faithful		אמן	amen	True, faithful	See next
examinare	To examine – so ex amen – to [search] out the truth, actuality, of		אמן	Amen		See prev.
Cateia	Spear, javelin, dart		חץ	kheitz	Dart, arrow	
Hasta	Spear, javelin, dart		חץ	kheitz	Dart, arrow	
quirtis	[sabine] spear		חץ	kheitz	Dart, arrow	Insert of R
farina	Flour, meal		בר	Vor, bor	Threshed grain, wheat or corn	
Scruta, scrutor	Examine, search		חקר	khokeir	Examine, investigate	KH-K-R > KH-K-R > S-C-R [t]
Cambire, cambio	exchange		חלף	kholaf	exchange	
sebum	Tallow, suet, grease		חלב	khaileb	Animal Fats	Elision of the L
Gumen. Gummi, gummatus	Gum [a resinous material that stretches]		גם	gom	Also -	The basic idea of stretching is – also
Clamo	Call out, shout, proclaim		קול	koel	A voice, shout, sound	
Furio	Drive mad, infuriate, enrage		פרא	Fereh, pereh	wild	
Martus <sup>22</sup> , martulus, martellus	hammer			m'kateish	Hammer, pounder	See next
Marcus, martulus			מרג	morag	Threshing sledge	See prev.

<sup>22</sup> However martus form not mentioned by Numen

Sero, serer, sevi	I sow, plant		זרע	zora	To sow, plant	
Sero, serere	Join together, link in a series		שורה	shurah	Line, row, series	
Sero, serer	Scatter, spread, disseminate		זרה	Zorah	To strew, scatter, winnow	
Sero	Late, late hour			From khor ר element of אחר akhor [late]	Late	
Sero, serare	Fasten with a bolt, to bar		סגר	sogar	To close, shut	By elision
serro	To saw, saw in pieces			From שר base of נסור nasor	To saw	משור Is a saw
Cero	To wax, smear with wax, cover, seal		סגר	From sogar [seal, close]	In that wax is a sealant – or from שעה [shaavoh] wax	
Madeo, madidus	Moist, wet, soak, dripping		מסה - מסה	Mosah, mosass	Moist, wet, soaked	
encomma	Standard height		קומה	komah	Height, stature	Base קם = stand, establish, rise
Curto, curtus curtare	Shorten, diminish		קצר	kotzar	Cut off. Cut short, shorten	Simple metathesis
Tumeo, tumere	Swell, puff out, inflate		טום טום - טום	Tum, tomam	Fill up	Also biblical טום טום = stopped up, stupid
pectus	Soul, spirit, character, heart, breast		פש element of נפש	Fesh element of nefesh	Nefesh is soul, spirit, mind	
Ales	Bird, fowl, winged creature		עלה	oleh	Rise up, ascend	

Alesco, alescere	Grow up, increase		עלה	oleh	Rise up, ascend	
akno						
faveo	Favor, promote, be kind to,			Vokhar	Choose	
Studeo, studere	Eager, devoted, diligent, zealous, strive after, favor		הּ פּבּח שׂתּדל	PBH hi- shtadel	Endeavor, attempt, exert oneself	
scabo	Scrape, scratch		שׂוף שׂיף	Shuf, shayef	scrape	
cardo	Pivot & socket, door hinge		ציר	tzir	Pivot & socket, door hinge	
Carduus	Thistle		קרד	koreid	Curry, scrape	Probably related to גרד
cupa	Tub, cask, barrel, vat		חבית פּבּח	khovis	Cask, Vessel, vat	
cuppa	LLat. cup		כף	kaf	Palm of hand, pan, censer, handle	Base כּפ denotes – bend
cupola	Rounded dome		כּפה	kipah	Arch, chamber	Base כּפ denotes – bend
cupa	Crooked handle		כּפ	kaf	Palm of hand, pan, censer, handle	Base כּפ denotes – bend
culina	Food, victuals		אכל	okhel	food	
Quatio, quatero, quasso, quassare	Beat, strike, shatter, batter		כּתש - כּתת	Kotesh, koteit	Crush, pound, beat	See also quatio pg...
mille	Thousand, ten thousand		מלא	moleh	Full, full of	
ringor	Be vexed, angry, snarl		רגז	rogez	Rage, anger	
Dis-plodo	Burst, explode		פרץ	poratz	Burst, burst forth	
	Vibrate, shake, tremble, flash, glitter, move quickly		חרד	khorad	Vibrate, tremble	Perhaps also [co] & רחש rakhash be astir, swarm, move

Partio, partier, partire	Divide, part, divide		(a) פרד (b) פרט	(a) Porad (b) porat	(a) Divide, separate – (b) Divide, separate, break off	
Scindo	Cut, tear, split		שכין	sakhin	knife	
De-hisco	Part, divide, split open		חצץ	khotzeis	Divide, make partition	
Saepes saepio	Hedge, fence, enclosure, surround, encircle		סב סבב	Sov, sovev	Surround, encircle	
Vates, vatis	Seer, prophet, soothsayer		בט Base of נבט הביט	Bat base of Nabot, heebit	See, look	
Morsus, mordeo	Biting, bitter, sting, pungency, vexation		מר	mahr	bitter	
Color, colos	Color, tint, hue		כחל	kakhol	To paint the eyelids. antimony	metathesis
fama	Fame, rumour, report, tradition			Pum, fum	mouth, according to	A derivative of Hebrew פה peh [mouth]
Mulgeo, mulgere, mulsus, mulctus	Milk, to milk – milk is an emulsion		Aram. מלוג	M'loog	Usufruct i.e. a melting off from	מלוגמא is an emollient – of Hebrew base מג - root מגג [melt]
grassor	To flatter, fawn upon		קלס	kolas	To praise, flatter	From Hebrew base סק = flat
Glubere	Peel, cast off shell or bark, peel		קלף קלף	kolaf	To scrape, peel, pare	Whence also Lat. gluma – husk by F/M labial dissimilation
hirudo	Leech – which scrapes <sup>23</sup> holes into victim		קרד	koreid	scrape	

<sup>23</sup> Or chews...

vincio	Bind around, tie, fetter		ענד	onad	Bind around, tie	Parkhurst suggested instead ענק
Pango, pago, paco	Fix, fasten, drive in, sink in		פגע	pogaa	Poke, meet, strike, stab	
hircus	Male goat which makes a rough sound		חרק	khoreik	Make a rough sound, noise	
Scandia, scandinavia			אשכנז	ashkenaz	Germany	Sacndinavia is Scandia novus [new Scandia]
Con-cilium	Call together, rendezvous, assembly of people, meeting		קול	koel	Call, voice	Corresponds to Hebrew קהל kohol [assembly, congregation] which is said to derive from קול – by infix of the ה - in the sense of a calling together
pituita	Slime, clammy moisture, rheum, phlegm		בוץ	bootz	Slime, mire	
Gibba	Humplike swelling, protuberance		גב	gov	Mound, hillock, height	PBH גביהה = hunch, protuberance – גבנן = hump, hunchbacked
Opimus	Fat, plump, gross, rich		פימה	pimah	fat	Job 15:27
pinguis	Thick, dense, gross, fat		פח base of נפח	Pokh base of nofakh	swollen, blown out, inflate PBH נפח = bulk, volume	
Plagula	Curtain		פלג	polag	Divide, split, separate	
costa	Rib, side, wall		חוץ	khutz	Out, outer	
fastigium	Summit, top, height		פסגה	Pisgah, fisgah	Peak, summit	
Carpo	Pluck fruit, pick, crop, gather, pluck		חרף	khoref	Harvest time, autumn	See also next

carpo	Pluck fruit, pick, crop, gather, pluck		קטף	kotaf	Pick, pluck, cull	
colostrum	First milk after birthing		חלב	kholov	milk	
bulimus	Great hunger, bulimy		בלע	bolaa	swallow	
surus	Branch, stake		(a) זרד (b) שריג	(a) zered (b) srig	Shoot, twig, sprig	See also next
surculus	Young twig, shoot		(a) זרד (b) שריג	(a) zered (b) srig	Shoot, twig, sprig <sup>24</sup>	
Pulcher, pulchra	Beautiful, excellent, fair, glorious		פלג root of מפלג	Plog root of mooflog	Superlative, distinguished, excellent	
luxus	Extravagance, luxury, indulgence		לוץ			
Luxus luxu, luxare	dislocated		לחץ	lakhatz	Press forcefully	
Cesso, cessare	Stop, cease, idle, pause		קץ	keitz	end	
gulbia	L.Lat. piercer, chisel		כלף	kolaf	To hollow, bevel, chisel, carve, fashion	כליף = chisel, carving tool
Fingere	Alter, change, feign					
cabus	A measure		קב	Kab, kov	A measure	
Unctus, unctum	Sumptuous, luxurious, pleasure, rich		ענג	oneg	Pleasure, enjoyment	
Unctus, unctum, ungo unguo ungere unguentum	Anointing, oil, besmear, perfume, ointment, unguent		ענג	oneg	Pleasure - Anointing and perfuming were regarded as pleasures	
Pumex. pumicis	Pumice stone – porous rock featuring many cavities ‘mouths’		Aram. פום	pum	mouth	

<sup>24</sup> A lesser candidate is צמח [blossom, sprig]



Vomo, vomere vomitare	Vomit, puke		Aram. פּוּם	Pum, fum	mouth	
avis	bird			oaf	Bird, to fly	
aetitis	eaglestone			ayit	Vulture, eagle	
acus	Husk, chaff [outer part of grain]			khutz	out	
gamba	hoof			kof	bend	Via Anc. Grk. kampeh bend, hoof <sup>2526</sup>
cicatrix	Scar, cicatrice		צלקת	Tzaleket	scar	Whose Hebrew base is צק [constraint, pressure]
pompa	Solemn procession, parade, row		פּעם	Po'am	cadence	
Purus, pura	Clean, pure, unpolluted, unadulterated		בר	bor	Clean, pure	
pabulum	Food, fodder, pasturage, grass, sustenance		פּוּל	pul	Pulse, beans	See fabulum pg...
Fiscina, fiscus	Wicker work, woven basket					
elychnium	Whispering wicks		לחש	lakhsh	whisper	Via PBH לכש lekshesh – cedar bast used for wicks
syce	Constant sore in corner of eye		שאת	S'aiss	Sore, swelling, eruption	
Passus	Step, pace, stride, footstep		פּשע	pesaa	Step, march, pace	
tener	Yielding, tender					

<sup>25</sup> Suggested in part by Numen dictionary

<sup>26</sup> And so perhaps related to hoof as well

Paene, pene	Nearly, almost		ל - פני	l-pnai, l-fnai	= Before, - lit. to the face of - at the face of	פני is the face of - So almost, nearly = – at the face of
lungo, jungo junctusiunctus	Join together, unite, attach, yoke, connect		יחד	yakhad	Unite, as one, together	See also next
luxta, juxta	Alike, equally, near to, close, next to, together with		יחד	yakhad	Unite, as one, together	
iugis	Joined together		יחד	yakhad	Unite, as one, together	
Cludere, claudio cludo, cludere, clause, clausere	Shut, close, conclude					
Certa, certus	Determined, resolved, decided, settled					
Cerno, cernere	Distinguish, discern, perceive, separate		צין	tziyen	mark	
Socius, socio sociare	Associate, hold in common, unite, combine		שתף	Shutof, shusoff	partner	
funus	Funeral, corpse, burial		פנה	Fonoh, ponoh	Fade, approach the end	
lus, iuris	Just, justice, rightful		ישר	yashar	Just – Lit. straight	
Pareo, parere	Satisfy, pay		פרע	poraa	Pay a debt, repay	
Merces, mercedis	Price, hire, fee, pay wages, salary, reward		מחיר	mekheir	Price, cost, wages, value	Slight metathesis
excerpere excerpo	Pick out extract, select, gather		קטף	kotaf	Pick, pluck, cull	

Celer	Swift, fleet, quick, speedy		קל	qal	Light, easy	קל רגל is Hebrew swift – Cf. Eng. lightfooted
Clepta	thief					
Caper, capra, carprea	Goat, wild goat M&F			kofetz	jump	
haedus	Young goat, kid		גדי	G'di	Young goat, kid <sup>27</sup>	
capero	Wrinkle, draw together in wrinkles		קפץ	Kopatz, kofatz	Contract, draw together	Likely influenced as well by קמט komat [wrinkle, shrivel]
thyroma	door		שער	Sha'ar	Door, gate	Via Grk.
thyraeus <sup>28</sup>	Of or belonging to a door		שער	Sha'ar	Door, gate	
ala	wing		עלה	oleh	To go up, ascend	
Alacer, alacris	Happy, glad, eager, brisk, lively		עלז	Olaz, oliz	Rejoice, exult	
itio	A going		אזל	ozal	Go, went	
Usus, <sup>29</sup>	Use, employ, practice, habit, exercise		עשה	osaw	Do, make, act	See also next
Utor, uti	Use, employ, enjoy, serve oneself with, manage		עשה	osaw	Do, make, act	See prev.
gubernio	Pilot, steer, govern, control, manage		גבר	Govar, gevir	Male, strong, overpower, control, hero, warrior,	Via Anc. Grk. kybernan / kubernan- guide govern pilot a ship, steer
Taeda, taedium	To engender loathing, irksomeness, weariness, disgust		טרוד - טרוד	Torad, torud	Bother, trouble, be busy, to weary,	

<sup>27</sup> A lesser candidate is עפר ofer – roe, gazelle

<sup>28</sup> A prothyris is a door ornament

<sup>29</sup> Also usur, usura [use, using, enjoyment, use of money]

					constantly agitate, drip, be anxious	
Capax, capacis	Spacious, roomy, able, capable of, capacious		קבל	kabeil	Receive, accept	Base is קב [empty space, measure of capacity, indentation] base of קבה terms that denote – maw, womb, tent, dome
Potis, potestas	Ability, power, capacity, authority, possible, able, capable		אפשר base of אפשר	Poshor base of efshor [possible, able]	Possible - able	
Palleo, pallens	Dark, faint of color		אפל	ofeil	darkness	
Silex, silicis	Flint, limestone, granite i.e. smooth hard stone		חלק	khalak	smooth	
Calculus, calx	Smooth small stone, pebble		חלק	khalak	smooth	
Paucus, paucis, pauca	Few, little		פחת פחות	pawkhos	Less, minus	
Pauxillum, pauxillus	A little, very little		פחת פחות	pawkhos	Less, minus	
Sauro-	lizard		שרץ	Sheretz, shoretz	Lizard, reptile creeping thing - to swarm	Via Grk. sauros – [lizard] appearing in sauroctonus lizard killer
nablium	[phonecian] harp, stringed instrument		נבל	naivel	harp	
spatha	(1) sword (2) pointy spathe flower		Aram. שפד	shopad	To point, pierce, chip, put on a spit [A שפוד ]	
sparus	spear		Aram. שפד	shopad	To point, pierce, chip, put on a spit [A שפוד ]	See next

asparagus	asparagus		Aram. שפד	shopad	To point, pierce, chip, put on a spit [A שפוד ]	
Spatior =[s]pator	Walk about, stroll, stride		פשע	posaa	Footstep, pace, walk	With S prothesis
Pubes, pubens	Mature, of age, virility, young man, grown up			bokhur		
Nubilum,	Cloudy, overcast, clouds, gloomy, dark					
Nubes	Cloud, thick mass, dense multitude, swarm					
nebula	Mist, fog, smoke, obscurity, darkness					
rabula	A brawling advocate, pettifogger		ריב	riv	Argument, fight	
Secreto, secretum, secretus	Secret, in private, mystery		סגר	sogar	Close, shut	
scapus	Shaft, stem, stalk, yarn beam		שבט	shavet	Rod, baton, branch	
ancora	anchor		עגן	ogen	anchor	Possibly involving also PBH עקר [basis, foundation]
Anguis, anguen	Snake [NGS]		נחש	nakhash	snake	
Caulis	Stalk, stem		קלח PBH	kaulakh	Stalk, stem	Prob. development of kakh קח [take, hold]
caula	Hole, opening		חור	khoer	hole	

magudaris	Stalk, root or juice of the prized laserpicium laserpicium plant		מגד	meged	Choice fruit, food delights	
Oeno-	Denoting wine		יין	yayin	wine	
Qualus	Wicker basket		(a) כלוב (b) קלח	Kluv - or kalakh	Basket – or stalks, stems	
soracum	Wicker hamper, pannier		סריוג or זרד	Srug or zered	Twigs, shoots or shoots, twigs, wicker	See also...
oread	Mountain nymph – from Grk. oros [mountain hill]		הר	Har, hor	mountain	
Tono	Loud noise, roar, thunder		טון	Sh'oen	Tumult, uproar, noise	See also טון pg..
lorum	Thong, whip, lash, strap		לשון	lashoen	Tongue, lash	By rhoticism
Sparsi, spargo	Strew, scatter, disperse, sprinkle		פרש	porass	Scatter, disperse	With S pro-thesis
manus	hand		ימין	Y'mien	Right hand	
Hic, hoc	In this place, here, to this place – as to this		Aram. הכא הנה	hokhaw	Here, hither, in this case, now	
Hospes, hospital, hospitium	Host, guest, visitor, he who entertains		Aram. אושפיז	ushpiz	Host, guest, inn, night's lodging, innkeeper	A derivative of Hebrew טעו sa'ad – to give succor, to provide food etc.
Cano, canor canto	To sing – song, melody			kanoh	A descriptive song, poem	From base כן kein = so, as described Cf. אדמך – אכנך ולא- ידעתיך





